

## Exploring Language Evolution

	Traditional compliance-based framework CBF	Anti-pathology trauma informed framework (neuroscience based) APTIF	Healing system framework HSF
Question	What's wrong?	What's happened to you?	What's happening for you and the people around you?
Orientation	Multi-barriered clients Deficits and consequences Problem solving	Treat trauma effects/impacts. Deficit-based mental health model	Whole person, collective/community Asset, strengths, lived-experience based
Resilience	Individual efforts to move forward.	Shifts from individual to building capacity and access to what's needed	Agents in the creation of their own well-being, restoration of identity, build community capacity and access
Focus on	Client / patient	Individual / Service participant	ALL human beings in the system (all my relations)

Adapted from: [Calderon de la Barca, Milligan & Kania \(2024\)](#), [Desautels \(2023 & 2024\)](#), [Hodas \(2006\)](#)